**NASA DEVELOP National Program**

****NASA Langley Research Center

**Fall 2015**

**Short Title: Perú Climate**

**Subtitle:** Monitoring and Forecasting Shifting Climate and Land Use Change Impacts in Peru’s Parque de la Papa for Enhanced Agricultural Management

**VPS Title:** Potatoes in Peril: A Changing Climate and Potato Production in Perú

**Project Team & Partners**

**Project Team:**

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**Advisors & Mentors:**

Dr. Kenton Ross (NASA DEVELOP National Program Science Advisor)

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**Partner Organizations:**

International Potato Center (CIP) (End-User), POC: Dr. Noelle Barker and Dr. David Ellis

Parque de la Papa (End-User), POC: ANDES

**Project Details**

**Applied Sciences National Applications Addressed:** Climate, Agriculture, Ecological Forecasting, Water Resources

**Study Area:** Parque de la Papa, Perú

**Study Period:** 1980 – June 2015

**Earth Observations & Parameters:**

TRMM - rainfall measurements

Aqua, MODIS - land surface temperature

Landsat 8, OLI - land cover

SRTM - levation/ topography

SMOS - soil moisture

**Ancillary Datasets Utilized:**

* CIP Weather Station - precipitation and temperatures
* CIP HOBO Transportable Weather Stations - temperature, relative humidity, dew point

**Models Utilized:**

* NASA Land Data Assimilation Systems (LDAS)
* Clemson University Chill Hours Calculation Regression Model

**Software Utilized:**

TerrSet - land classification of Landsat imagery

ArcGIS - raster manipulation/analysis, image enhancement & map creation

Google Earth Engine - downloading and processing MODIS DATA

DIVA GIS - raster manipulation/analysis, image enhancement & map creation

**Project Overview**

**80-100 Word Objectives Overview:**

Shifting climates are causing farmers to relocate potato crops in the Parque de la Papa, Peru to higher elevations. These spatial changes are creating novel problems for the inhabitants of the park. The objective of the project is to create different factor maps such as growing degree days, chill hours, precipitation, pest suitability, and elevation, which will be incorporated into a potato crop suitability map for current and future climatic conditions in the Parque de la Papa.

**Abstract:**

Changing climates are affecting agricultural production around the world. This impact will be particularly severe in tropical highland regions like the Peruvian Andes, where shifts in climate have caused changes in suitable areas for crops. In the Parque de la Papa (Peruvian Potato Park), evidence suggests that potato cultivation has shifted to higher altitudes in response to increasing temperatures that increase pest damage. The primary concern is that the current suitable lands within Parque de la Papa will eventually become unsuitable for traditional potato production. In addition, the impact of shifting climates threaten both agrobiodiversity and community livelihoods within the park and surrounding region. The objective of this project was to develop an increased understanding of changes in climate and their influence on potato cultivation in the park using NASA Earth observations. Land surface temperature data from the Aqua and Terra Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer (MODIS) were used to derive growing degree days for the region. Historical and current precipitation were assessed using Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission (TRMM) and Global Precipitation Measurement (GPM) data. Current and historical potato cultivation areas were estimated using Landsat 4, 5, 7, and 8, sensors. A digital elevation model (DEM) and slope map were created from the Shuttle Radar Topography Mission (SRTM) data. These factors were incorporated into suitability maps for weevils, a pest in the park. Finally, current and future potato suitability maps were developed using growing degree days, precipitation, elevation, weevil suitability, and slope.

**Community Concerns:**

* In response to changing growing seasons, irregular precipitation, and increased pest issues, local farmers have moved their potato crops to higher elevations, thereby decreasing the amount of available cropland.
* Indigenous farmers work to maintain traditional farming practices and conserve thousands of native potato varieties. However, variable growing conditions have threatened the conservation of potato diversity within the park.

**Current Management Practices & Policies**:

Farmers in Parque de la Papa use traditional practices to control pests and maintain yields. For example, in response to increased crop damage by weevils, farmers plant a barrier of root and tuber crops that contain an anti-weevil compound as a form of integrated pest management (IPM). In addition, “improved” potato varieties are available and used in lower lands by CIP; however, CIP’s primary concern is to ensure that communities within the park are able to maintain potato biodiversity and continue to use traditional practices. Additionally, CIP purchased satellite images in 2007 to map locations of potatoes and other crops. The CIP has limited their remote sensing practices to land cover classifications and have not used any climatology data to assess potato suitability.

**Decision Support Tools & Benefits:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **End-Product** | **Earth Observations Used** | **Benefit & Impact** |
| Growing Degrees Day Map | MODIS Aqua | An accurate representation of historical, current and future growing degree days in the region will aid park decision makers in explaining the impact of climate change and planning for potential shifts in potato suitability |
| Precipitation Map | TRMM | Precipitation maps will improve understanding of both historical trends and current conditions. |
| Elevation Map | SRTM | Accurate elevation maps will be a necessary input in the creation of current potato suitability maps as well as forecasting future changes. |
| Weevil Suitability Map (To be created in next term) | A Combination of growing degree days (MODIS), Precipitation (TRMM), and elevation (SRTM) | A map of conditions that are ideal for Andean weevils will inform growers and park managers of risk of weevil damage within the park. |
| Potato Suitability Map (To be created in next term) | A Combination of growing degree days (MODIS), Precipitation (TRMM), and elevation (SRTM) | Potato suitability maps will provide park managers with increased awareness of how climate change will affect the ability of growers to continue potato cultivation within the park. |

**Project Imagery**

**[Insert image here]**

**Caption:** [Insert Caption Here. Max of 25 words.] Image Credit: [Insert project short title] Team.

**Image:** File Name (Please submit your image as a separate .jpeg as well as inserting it in this document)

**Software Release Requirements**

What category do the tools your project is creating fall within? Category II

If your decision support tools fall within Category IV, fill out this section:

**Software Title:** Insert here (ex. DEVELOP National Program Python Package)

**Software Abbreviation:** Insert here (ex. dnppy)

**Technical Point of Contact:** Insert full name, permanent email, and node here. Also include whether employed through SSAI or Wise County. (Team member who knows the most about the software.)

**Brief Description of the Software:** Insert here (ex. The dnppy package will be used to functionalize common programming tasks in the geospatial community, specifically for working with NASA data products. It will include functions for processing satellite data and assist in structuring analysis to reduce the startup time for DEVELOP teams to learn programming and create tools for end users.)

**Type of Code:** *Executable Code* and/or *Source Code* (Select one or both)

**Will the software include any embedded computer databases?** *Yes* or *No* (Select one)

**Does the software use or call any open software or libraries?** *Open Source* and/or *Proprietary/Commercial* (Select one or both)

**List the software or libraries used, under what license they were obtained, and the URL for the license in the table below:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Name** | **License** | **License URL** |
| Ex. Arcpy module | Ex. group license through ArcGIS | http://www.esri.com/software/arcgis |
| Ex. Python | Ex. Open source license | http://opensource.org/licenses/Python-2.0 |
|  |  |  |

**Full Software Description and Plan**

**Introduction/Objective:**

What motivated the creation of this software, what problem does it address?

**Applications and Scope:**

Where and how will this software be used to influence decisions?

**Capabilities:**

What can it do better than what was previously available?

**Interfaces:**

How is one expected to use the software? For example, command line, GUI, script execution, etc.

**Assumptions, limitations, & Errors:**

What areas that the software could be improved upon in the future? This is where limitations of the theory, model, science, etc should be briefly documented. If the tools only work for a specific scenario, say so.

**Testing:**

What validation techniques and testing strategy will be used to build confidence in the software?